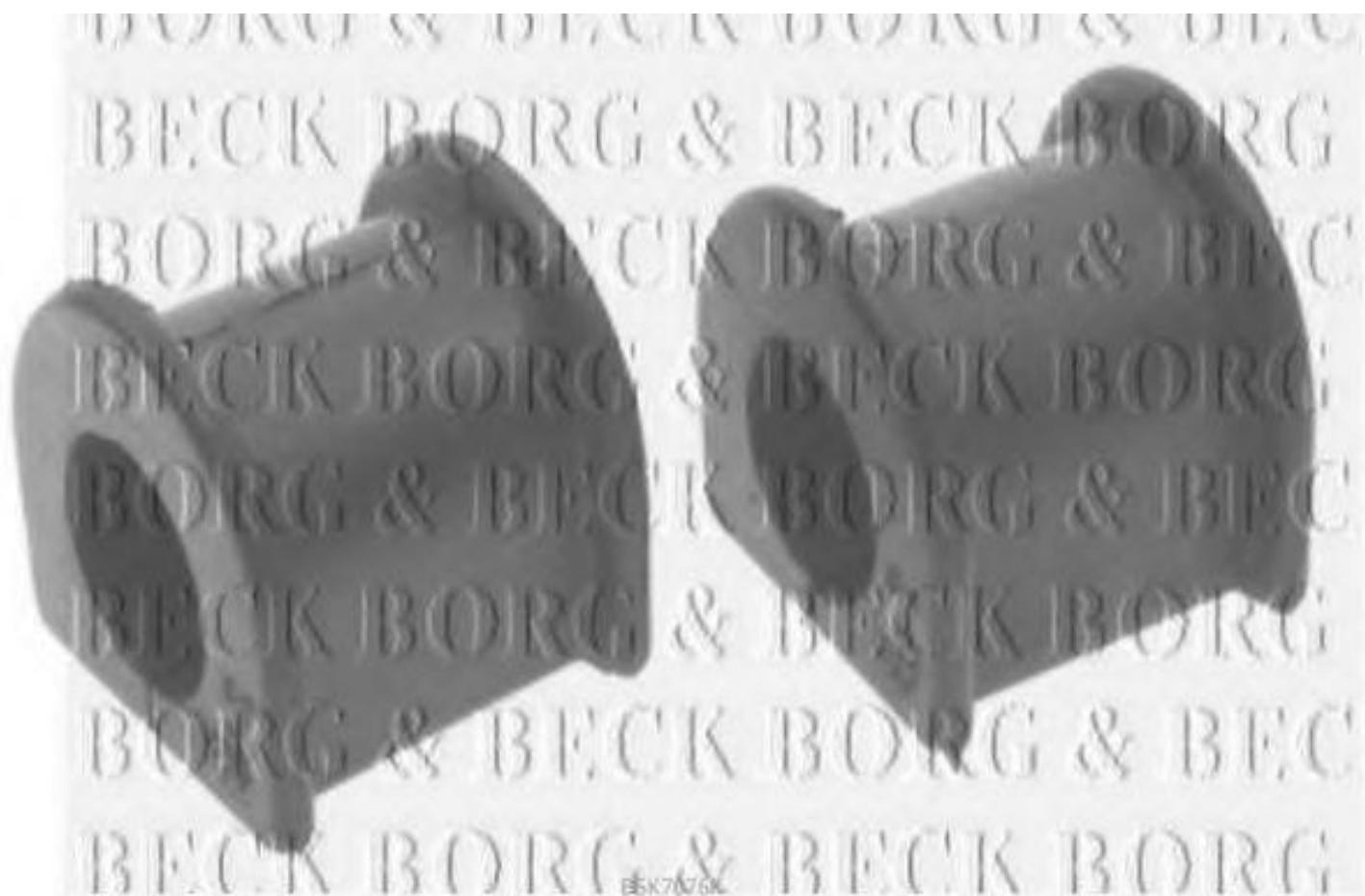




Borg & Beck - BSK7076K - Juego de reparación, barra de acoplamiento del estabilizador

Diámetro [mm]: 22

Diámetro [mm]: 22



The image features a large, faint watermark or background text that reads "BECK BORG & BECK BORG" repeated in a grid pattern across the entire page. The text is in a serif font and is partially obscured by several large, dark, semi-transparent heart shapes that overlap each other.